## Editorial Board

STANISŁAW PIŁASZEWICZ (CHIEF EDITOR)
SERGIO BALDI (UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI)
IWONA KRASKA-SZLENK
JANUSZ KRZYWICKI
RUDOLF LEGER (J.W. GOETHE UNIVERISTÄT, FRANKFURT)
NINA PAWLAK
HANNA RUBINKOWSKA (EXECUTIVE EDITOR)

Cover design
Monika Piwowarska-Kulisa

Typeset

Hanna Rubinkowska

Publication co-financed by the Faculty of Oriental Studies University of Warsaw

Contents FROM THE EDITORS	5
ZYGMUNT FRAJZYNGIER Grammaticalization as emergence of functional domains: three cases in Chadic	7
ANDRZEJ ZABORSKI What is New in Ethiopian and other African Language Areas?	29
KARSTEN LEGÈRE Swahili vs. English in Tanzania and the political discourse	47
HAFIZU MIKO YAKASAI Incantation in Hausa Culture: An Example of Syntactic Reduplication	67
IWONA KRASKA-SZLENK Morphophonological reduction in Swahili: the pressure of frequency and lexical diffusion	83
Reviews	
Thomas Bearth, Jasmina Bonato, Karin Geitlinger, Lo Coray-Dapretto, Wilhelm J.G. Möhlig, Thomas Olver (eds.), A Languages in Global Society. Les langues africaines à l'heure mondialisation. Lugha za Kiafrika kwenye enzi ya utandawezi, " in Interdisciplinary African Studies" 15, Köln: Rüdiger Köppe V 2009, 499 pp. (Stanisław Piłaszewicz)	<i>frican</i> <i>de la</i> Fopics
·	
Wilhelm J.G. Möhlig, Frank Seidel, Marc Seifert (eds.), Language Change and History Based on Language Sour Africa, "Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika/SUGIA" 20 (Specialume), Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2009, 385 pp.	ces in
(Nina Pawlak)	110

Norber Cyffer & Georg Ziegelmeyer (eds.), *When Languages Meet. Language Contact and Change in West Africa*, "Topics in African Studies" 13, Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2009, 160 pp.

(Nina Pawlak) 115

Jouni Maho, *The Bantu Bibliography*, African Linguistics Bibliographies 8, Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2008, 844+xxiii pp. (*Iwona Kraska-Szlenk*) 118

Anne Storch (ed.), *Perception of the Invisible. Religion, Historical Semantics and the Role of Perceptive Verbs*, "Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika" 21, Köln, Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2010, 393 pp.

(Stanisław Piłaszewicz)

122

Joachim Crass, Ronny Meyer (eds), Language Contact and Language Change in Ethiopia, "Topics in African Studies" 14, Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2009, 120 pp.

(Laura Łykowska)

126

Yvonne Treis, *A Grammar of Kambaata (Ethiopia). Part 1: Phonology, Nominal Morphology, and Non-verbal Predication*, Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag, 2008, 445 pp.

(Izabela Will)

129

## FROM THE EDITORS

The purpose of this journal is to ensure the early publication of monographs and research work (source and analysis: bibliographies, maps, lexicographic studies, articles) carried out in the Department of African Languages and Cultures. Our Department is currently engaged in work in the fields of linguistics, literature, history and education in North-East, East and West Africa. The journal is primarily meant for disseminating works of the department staff. It starts to be open also for researchers from other centers of African studies who are somehow co-operating with us.

We believe that our work will be useful to specialists both in their own research work and in their teaching. This publication is not a commercial venture, and it is available only through exchange.

We shall be very grateful for all comments on the studies which we publish, for these will provide us with useful guidelines about the direction of our research and teaching.

Correspondence and offers of exchange should be addressed to:

UNIWERSYTET WARSZAWSKI Wydział Orientalistyczny Zakład Języków i Kultur Afryki ul. Krakowskie Przedmieście 26/28 00-927 Warszawa P O L A N D

e-mail: <a href="mailto:afrykanistyka.orient@uw.edu.pl">afrykanistyka.orient@uw.edu.pl</a> http://www.orient.uw.edu.pl/pl/afrykanistyka

## It is with the greatest sadness and regret that we inform about the death of

## Professor Joanna Mantel-Niećko

who passed away on 28th October, 2009

We have lost the renowned expert in Ethiopian studies, specialist in the Amharic language, history of Ethiopia, and current issues in the Horn of Africa.

She was gifted Tutor of many generations of students in the Department of African Languages and Cultures, University of Warsaw, Teacher and Master, a great authority on scientific and moral standards, Friend of young people and unforgettable Colleague.